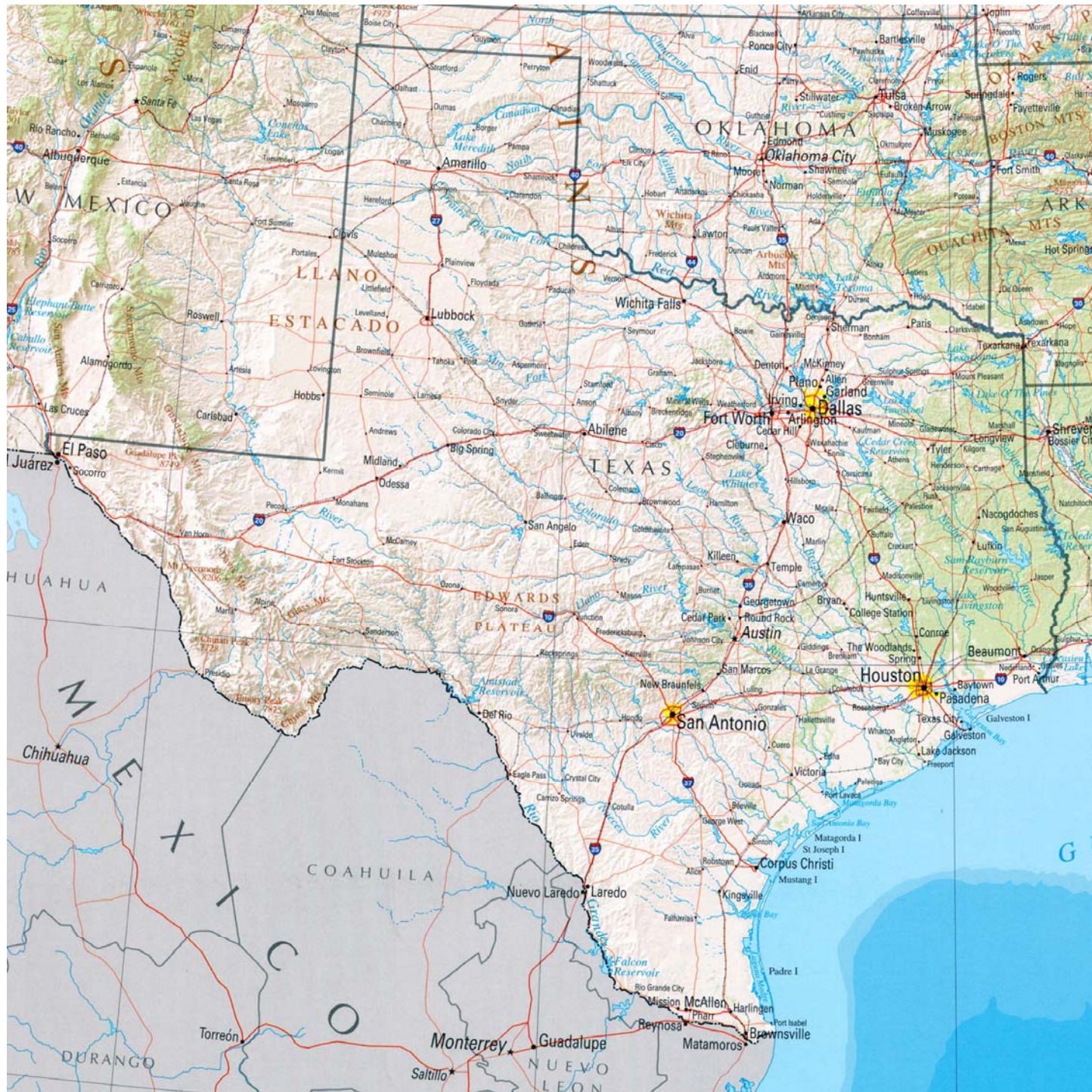


A Cursory Review of the Pressure Effects

Induced by Ground Water Production

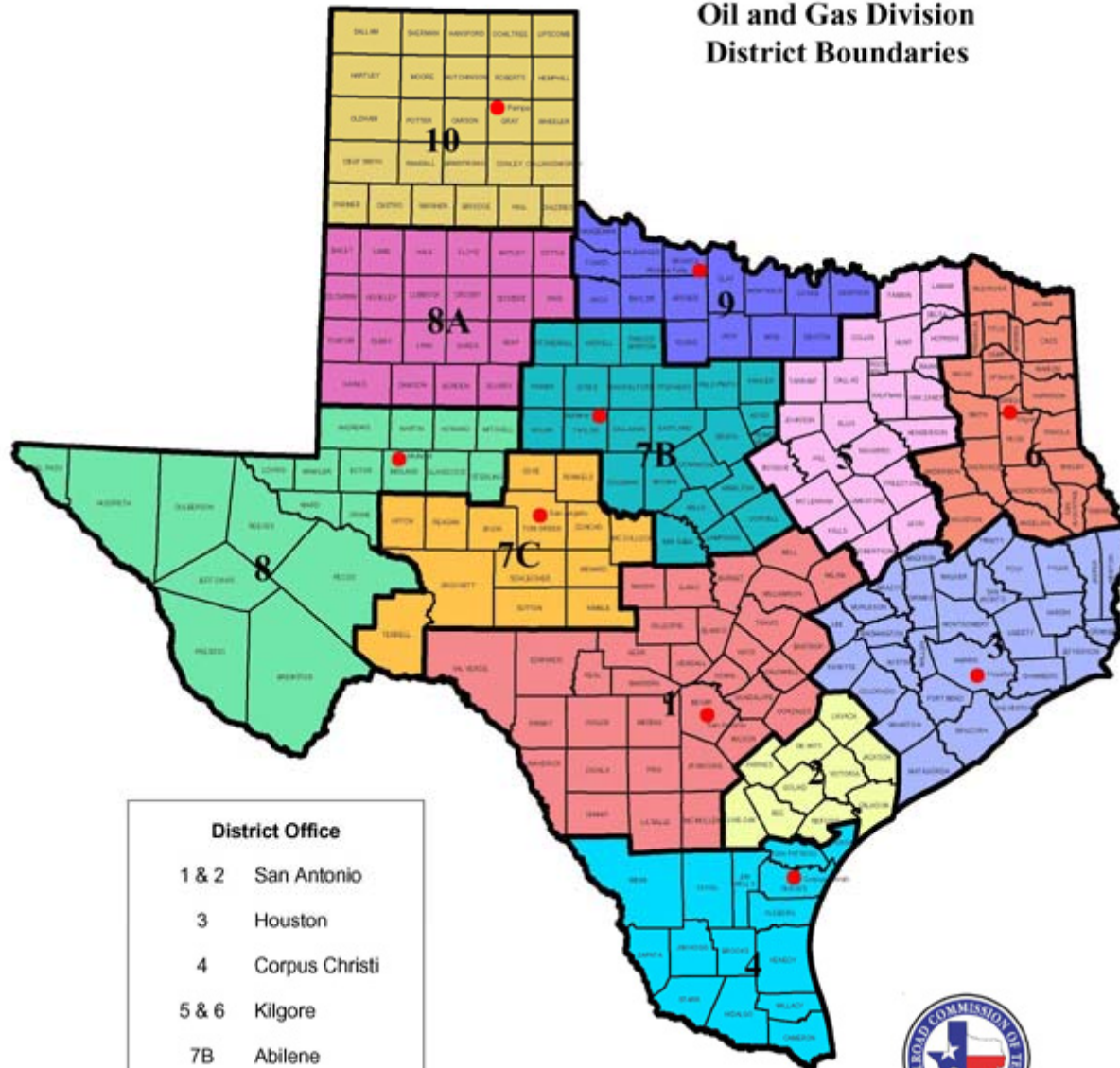
From the Goliad Aquifer

At the City of Victoria's Public Water Supply System





## Oil and Gas Division District Boundaries



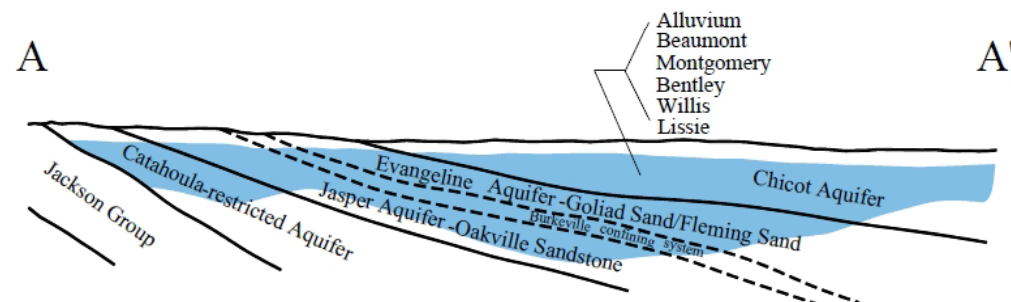
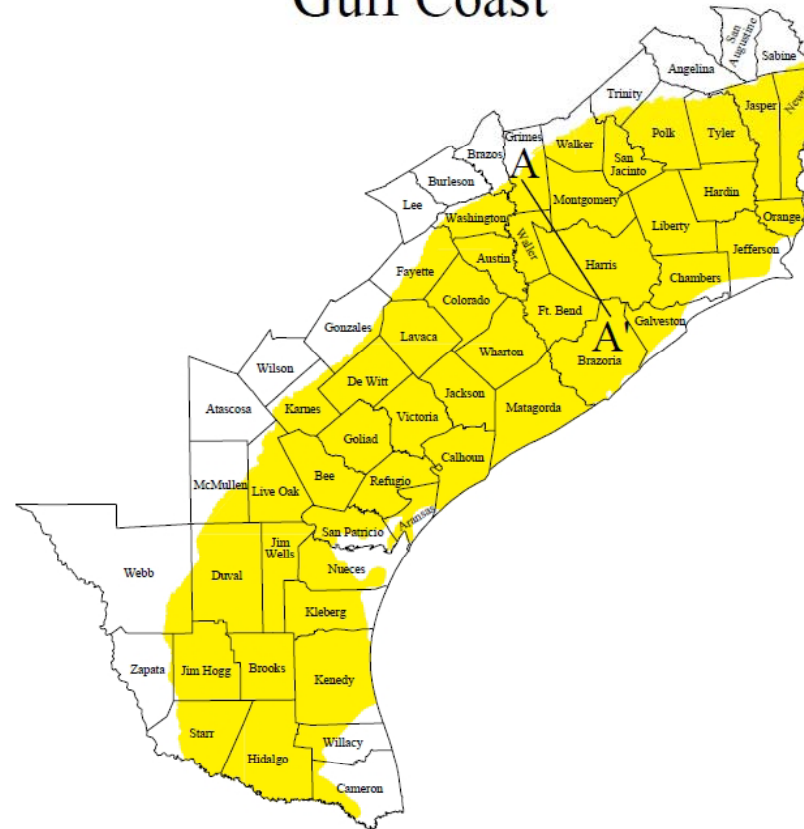
### District Office

- 1 & 2 San Antonio
- 3 Houston
- 4 Corpus Christi
- 5 & 6 Kilgore
- 7B Abilene
- 7C San Angelo
- 8 & 8A Midland
- 9 Wichita Falls
- 10 Pampa



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Oil and Gas Division

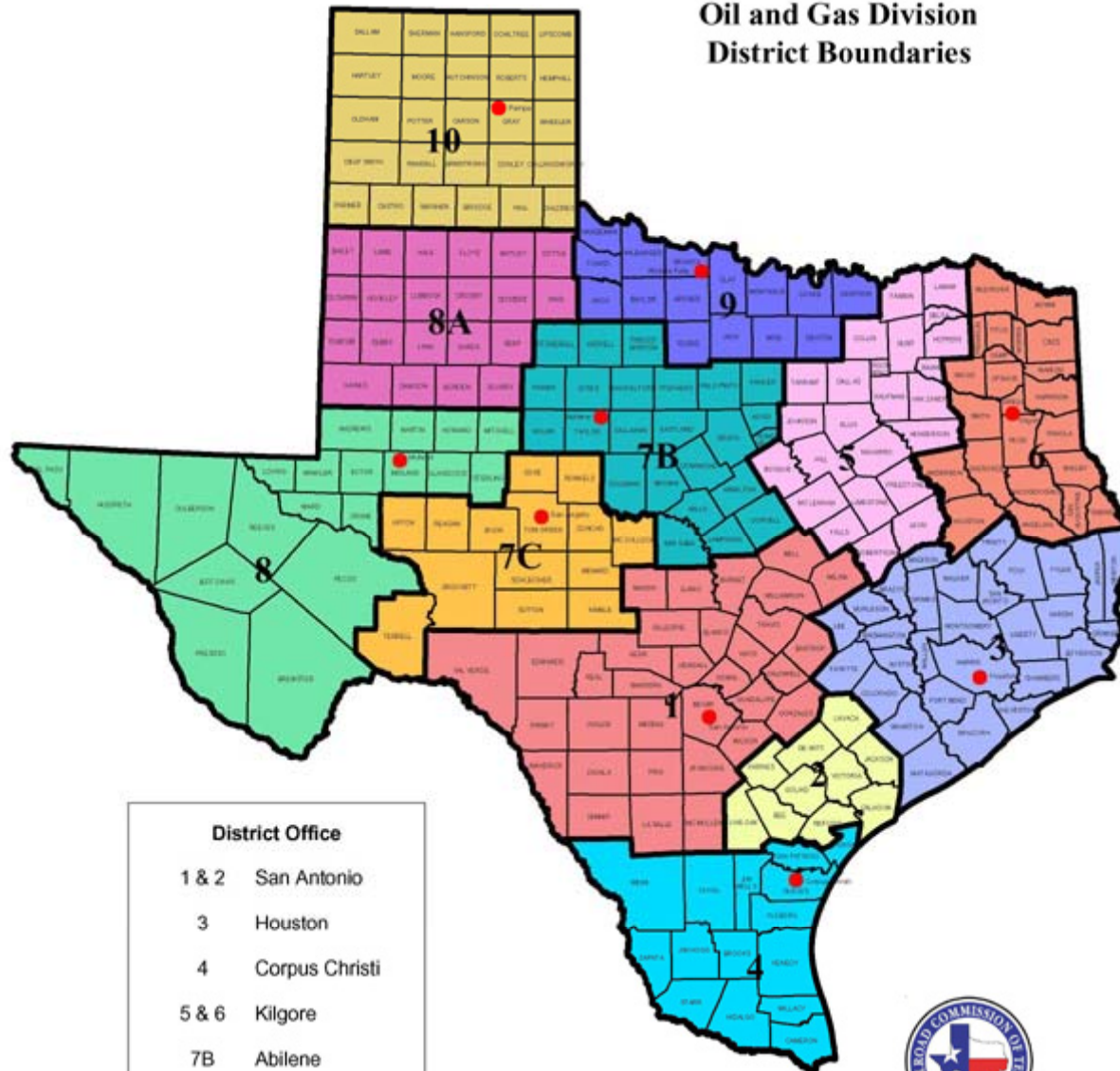
# Gulf Coast







## Oil and Gas Division District Boundaries

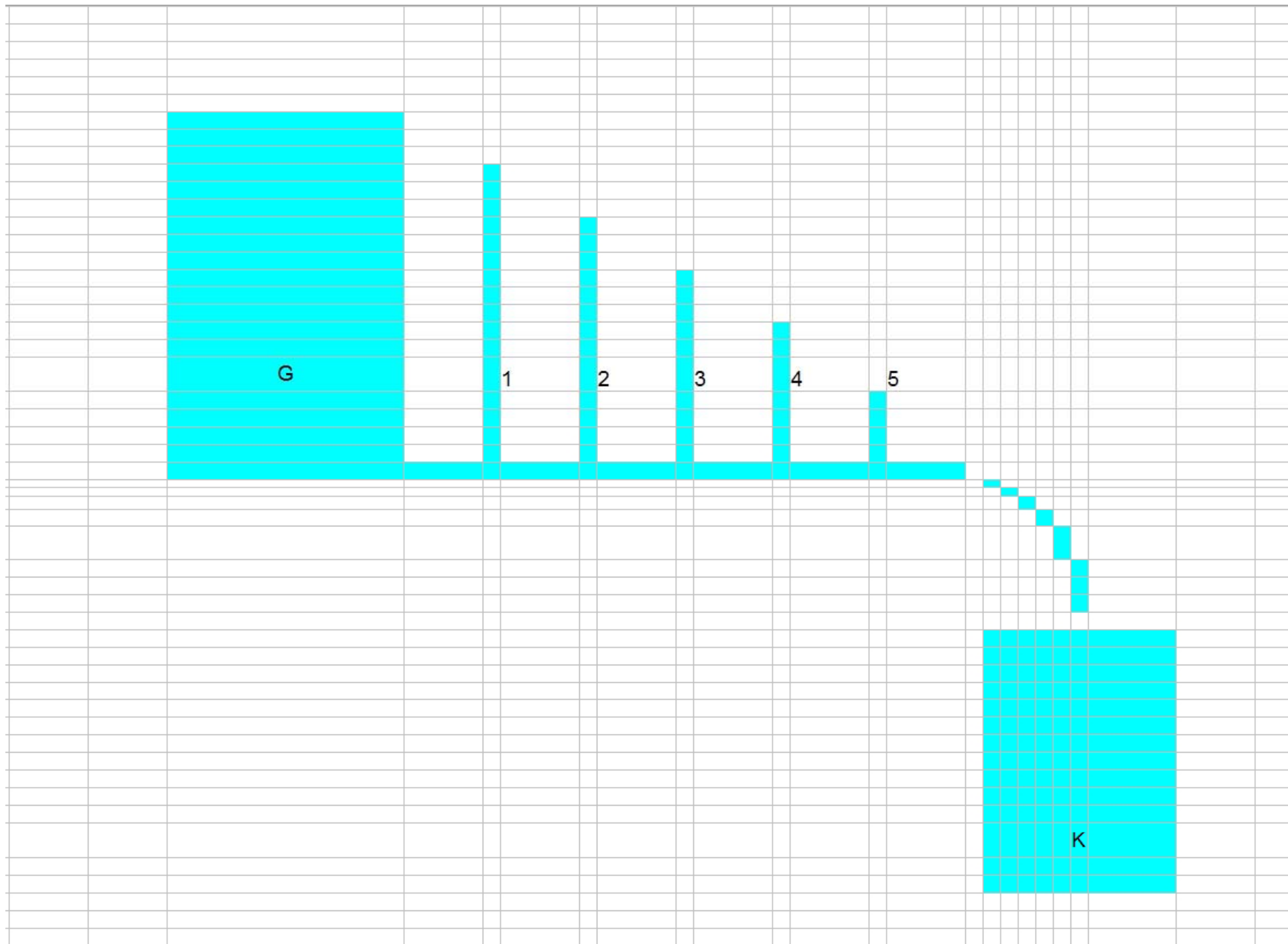


### District Office

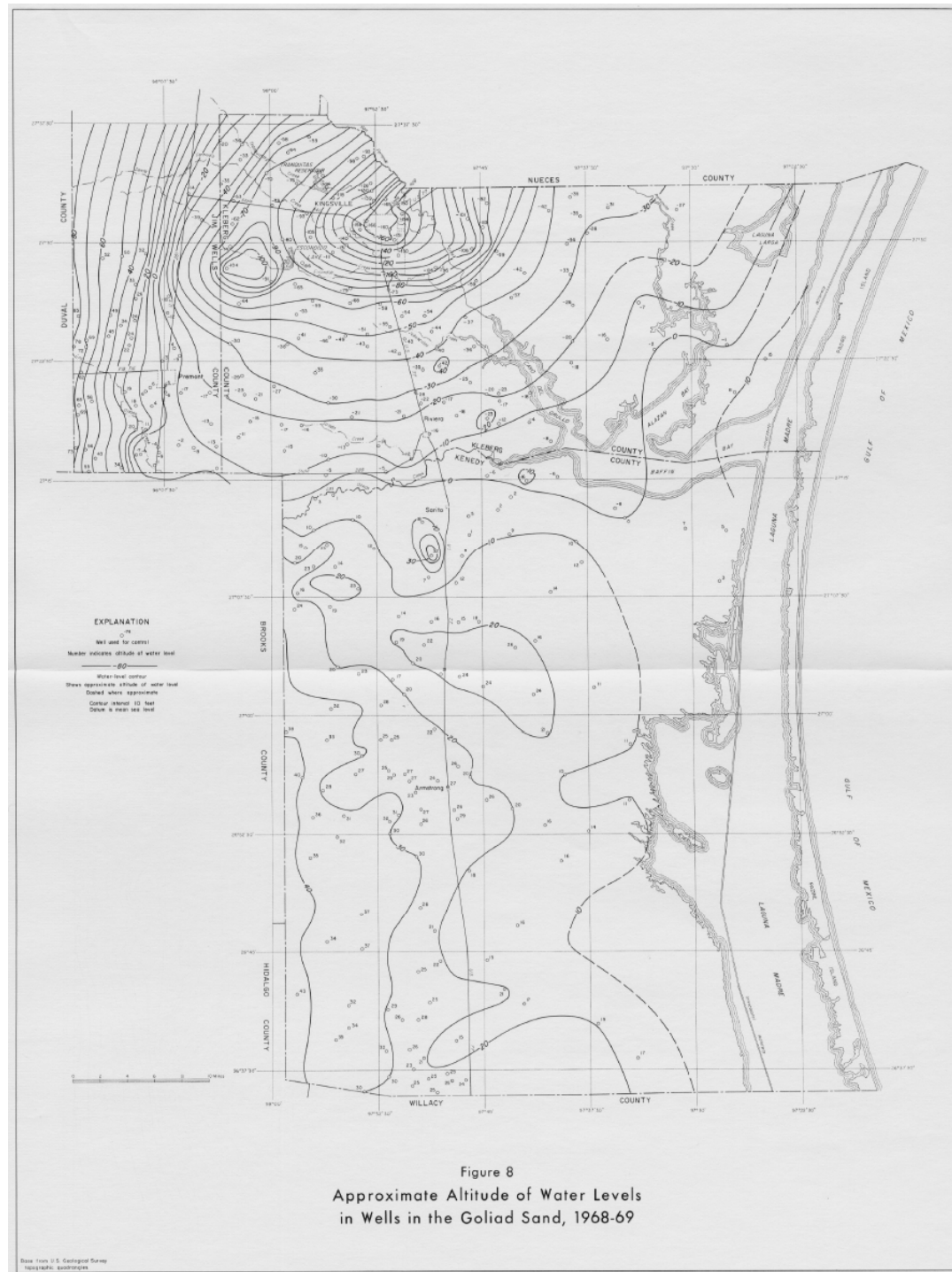
- 1 & 2 San Antonio
- 3 Houston
- 4 Corpus Christi
- 5 & 6 Kilgore
- 7B Abilene
- 7C San Angelo
- 8 & 8A Midland
- 9 Wichita Falls
- 10 Pampa



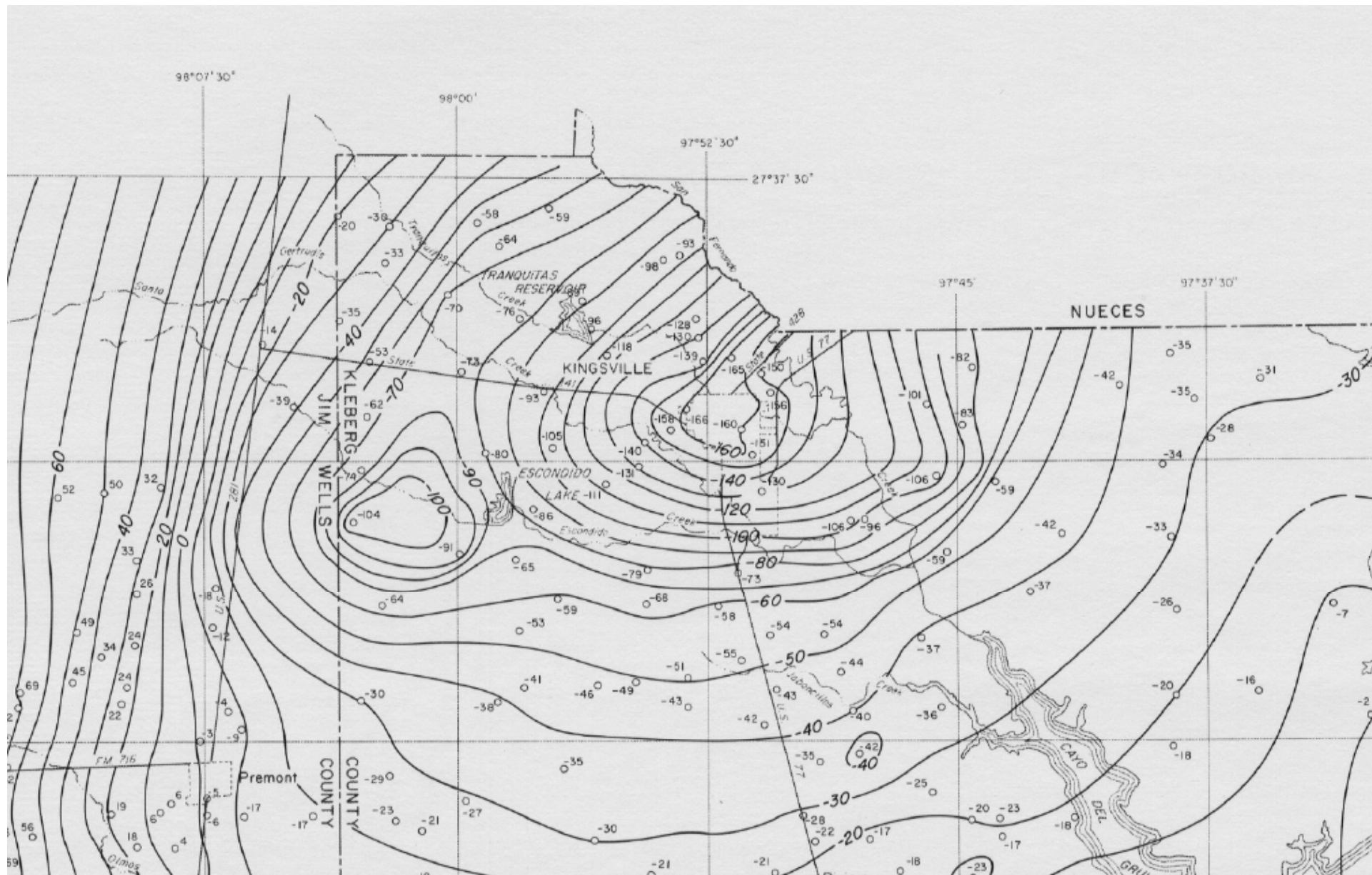
RAILROAD COMMISSION of TEXAS  
Oil and Gas Division





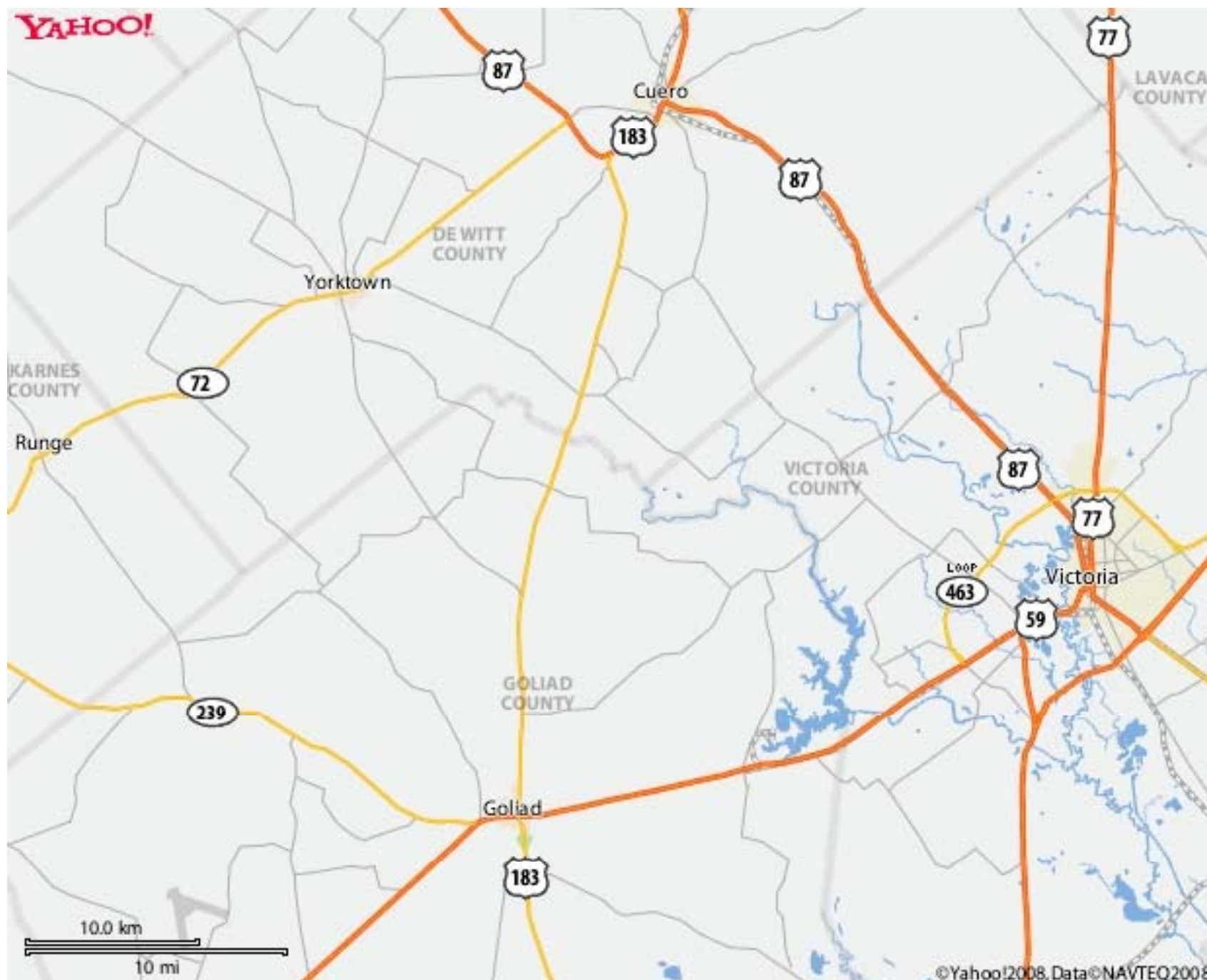






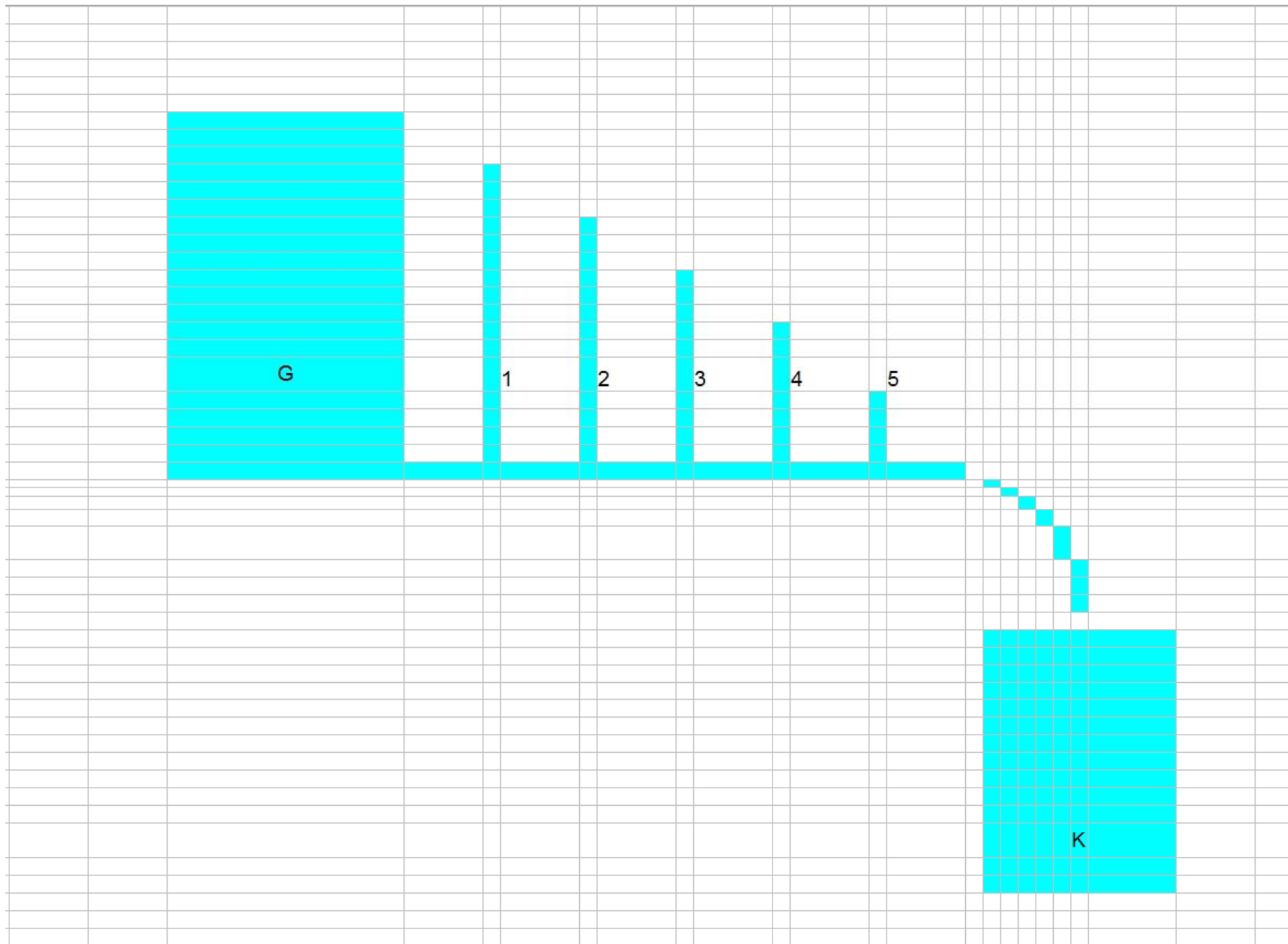


YAHOO!



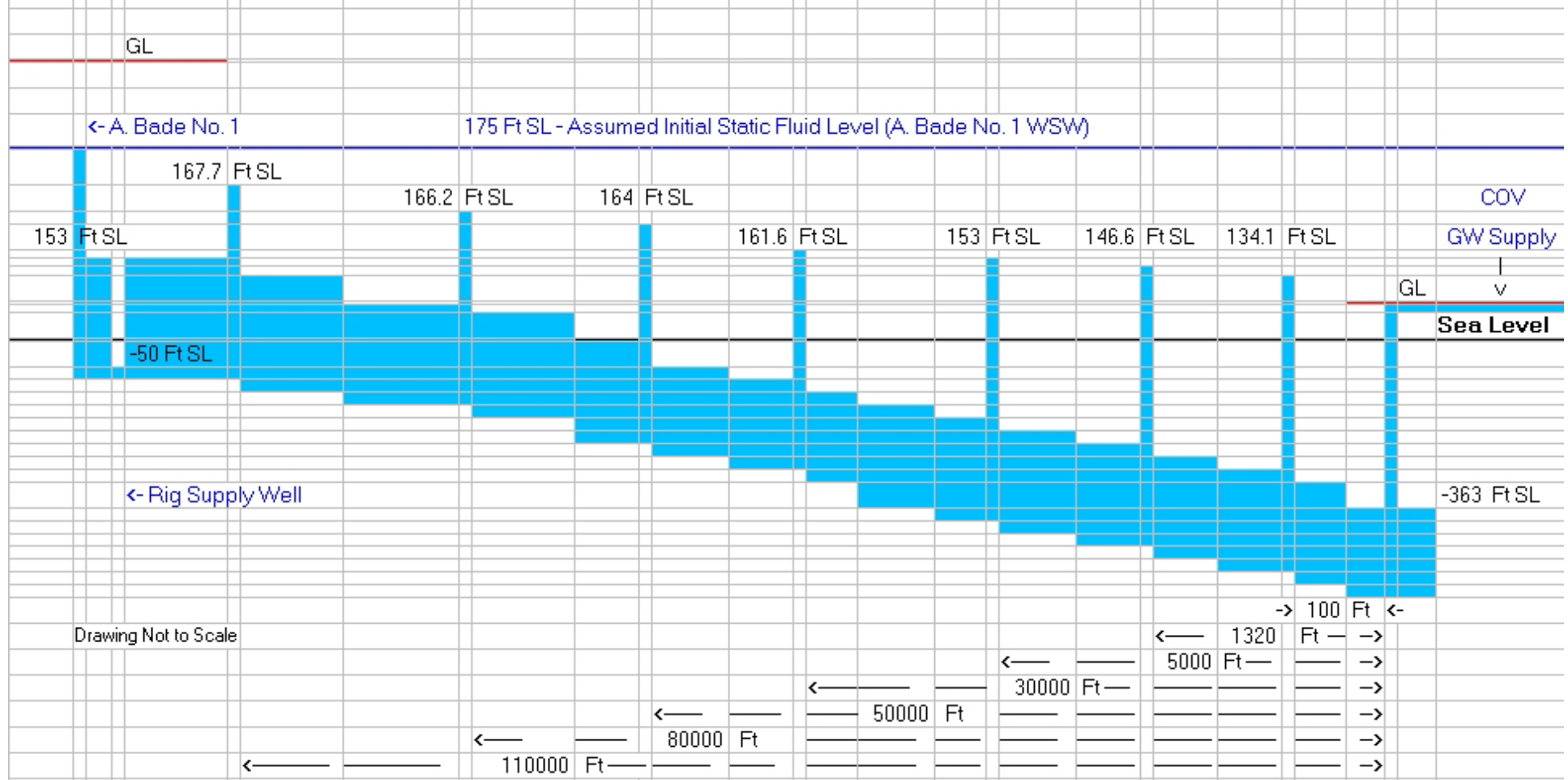
©Yahoo!2008, Data ©NAVTEQ2008



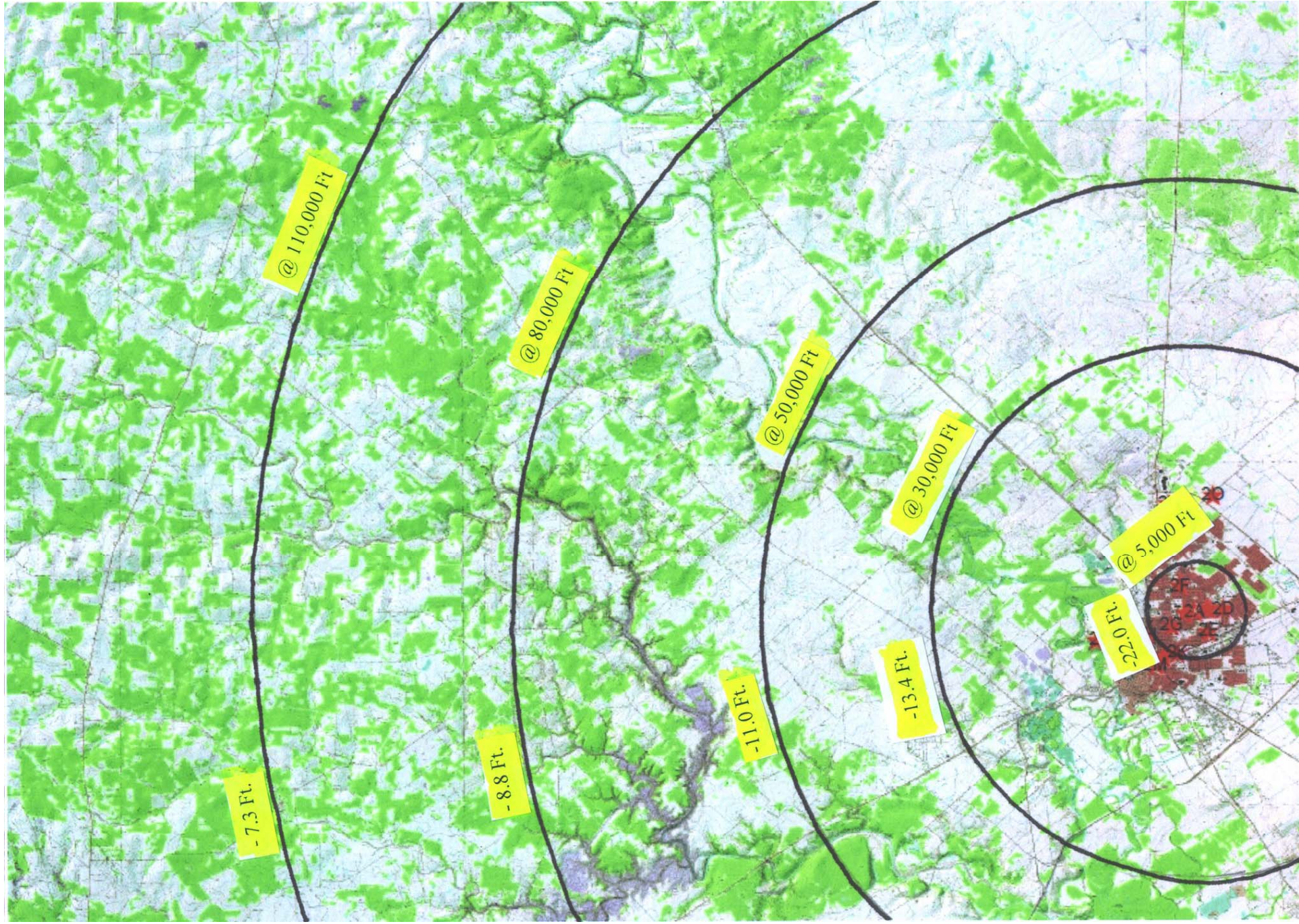


# Preliminary Aquifer Drawdown Analysis for City of Victoria (COV) Ground Water Supply System

## Model Results For 50 Years of Operation at 1000 Ac-Ft/Yr Water Production Rate









In the aquifer, the Pressure at a distance  $r$  from the well is given by:

$$p = p_e + \frac{q\mu B_o}{14.16 kh} Ei\left[\frac{-r^2}{4\eta t}\right]$$

The parameters within the square brackets give the value of  $x$  in the series below

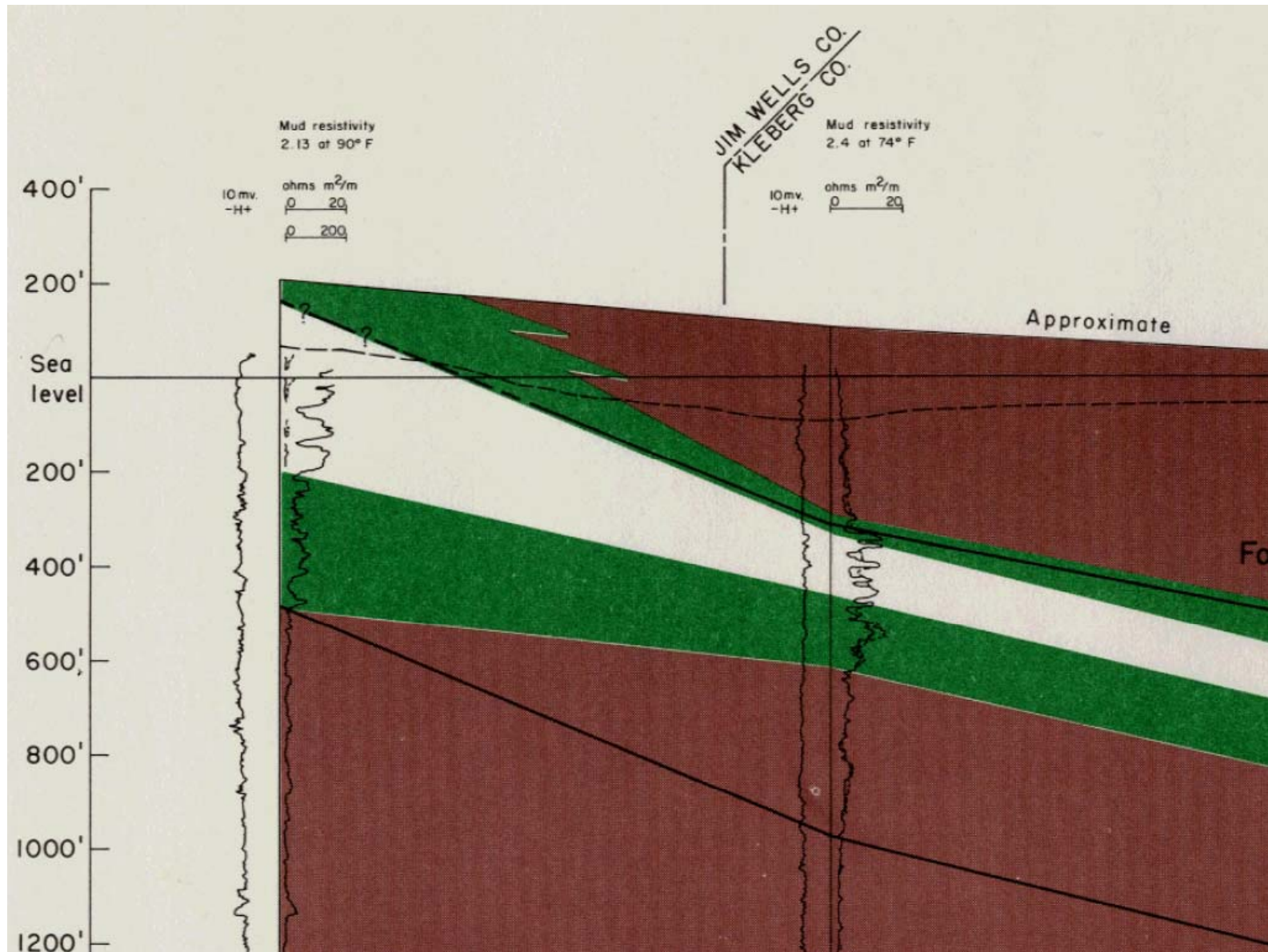
The Diffusivity Coefficient was computed using:

$$\eta = \frac{6.32 \ k}{\mu C_o \phi_{HC}} =$$

$$Ei(-x) = \ln x + 0.5772 - x + \frac{x^2}{2 \times 2!} - \frac{x^3}{3 \times 3!} + \frac{x^4}{4 \times 4!} - \dots - \frac{x^n}{n \times n!}$$

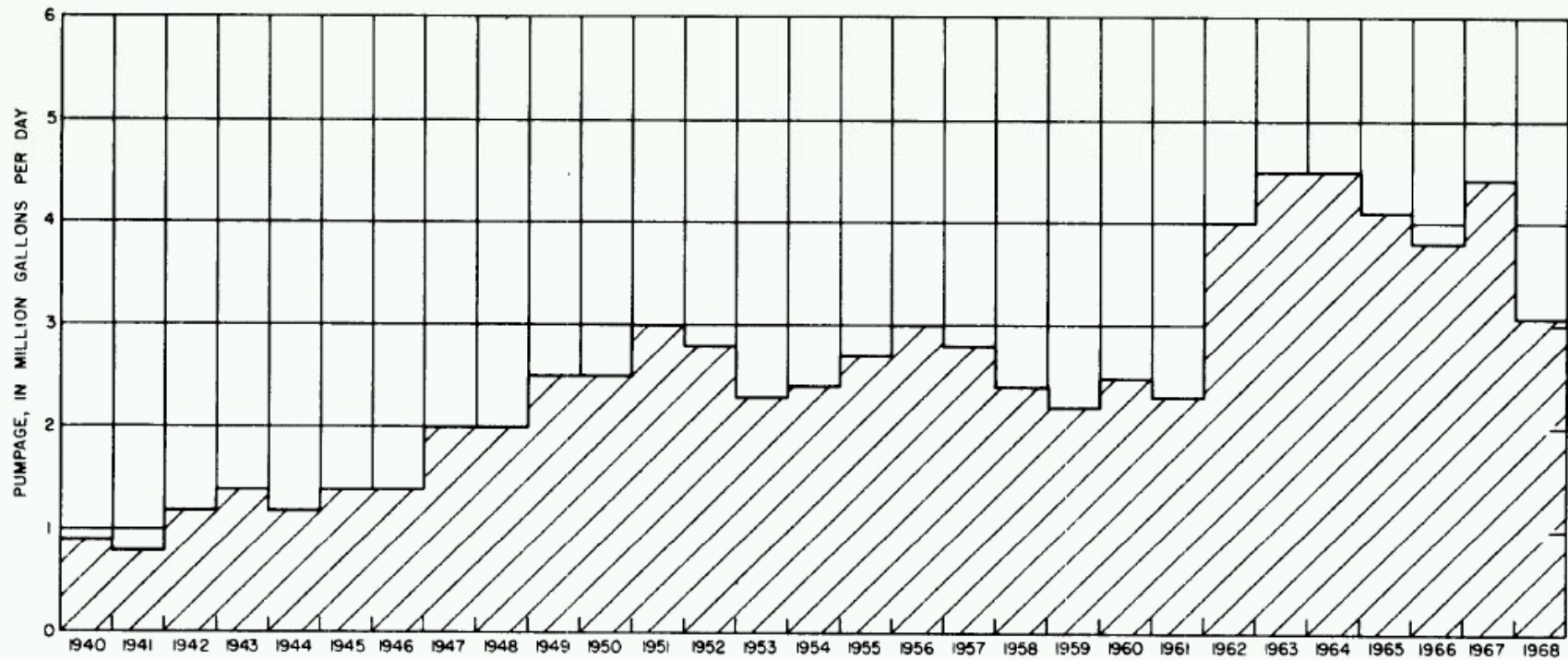
The Exponential Integral Ei was computed with the above series expanded to  $x^5$





The permeable interval in the Goliad sand was estimated as 230 feet thick

## Goliad Aquifer Supply Rate for Kingsville



**Figure 7.—Average Daily Pumpage of Ground Water for Public Supply by the City of Kingsville, 1940-68**

Average Water Production Rate of Roughly 3 MMGals/Day Over 30 Years

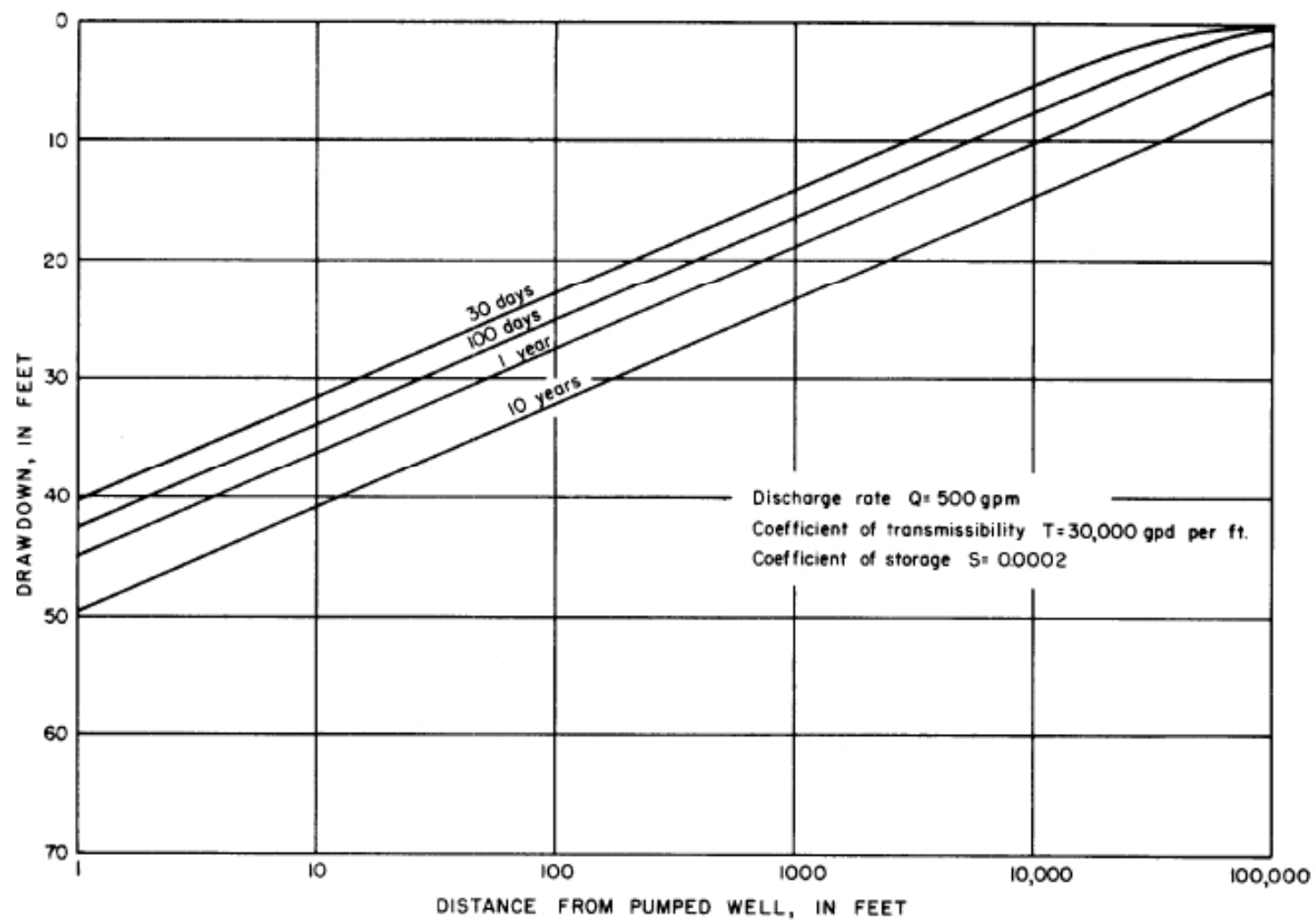
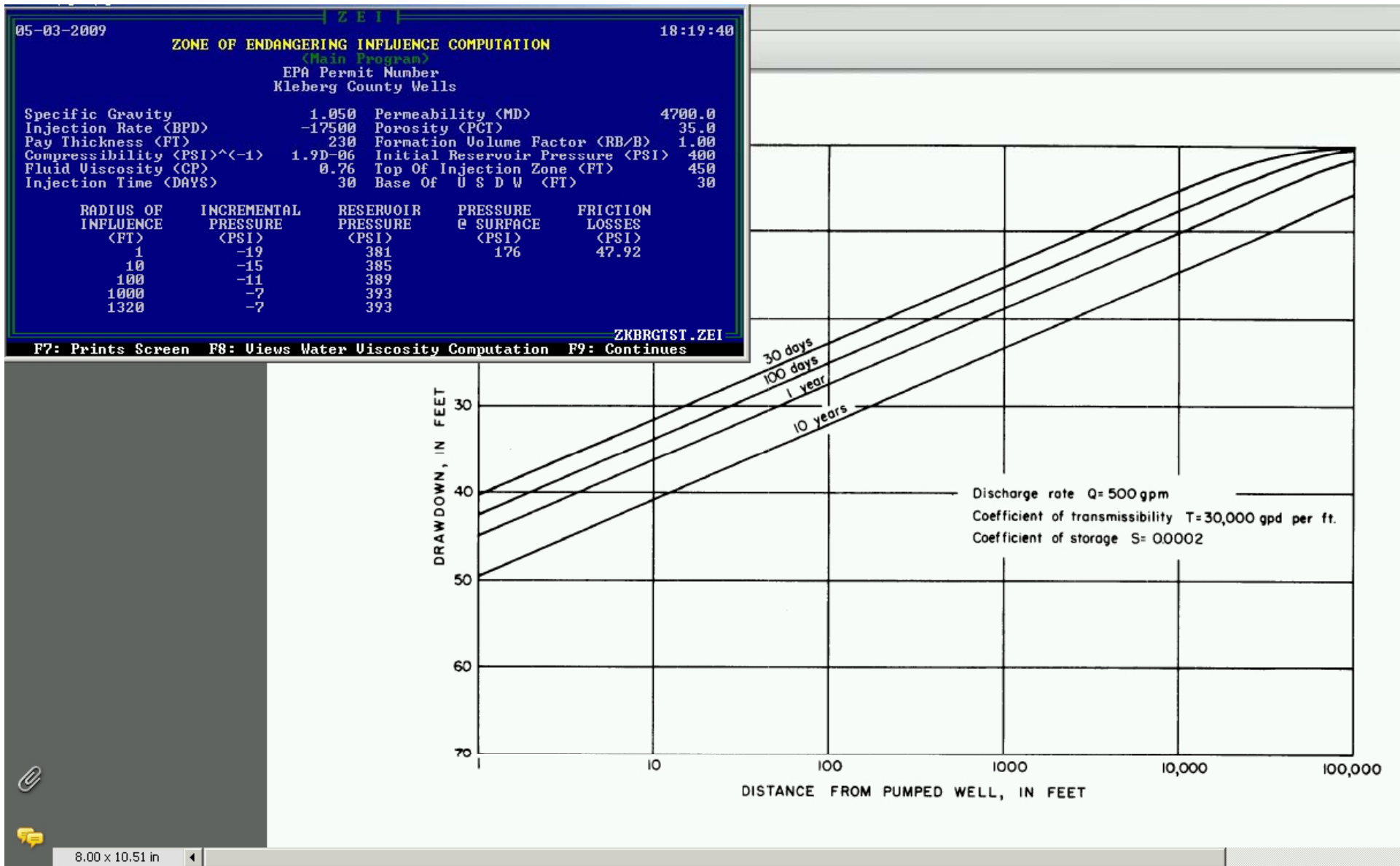
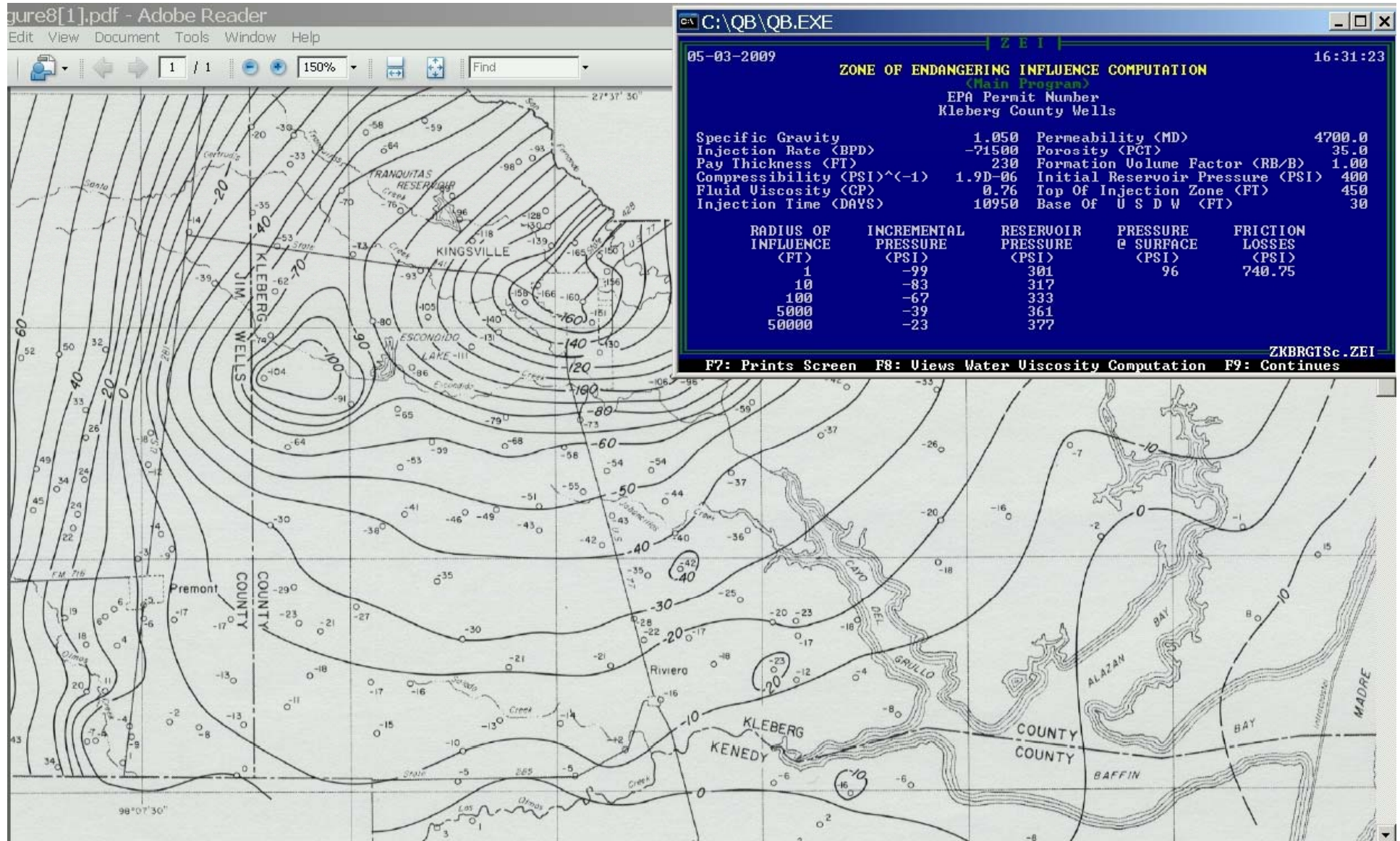


Figure 6.—Relation of Drawdown to Time and Distance as a Result of Pumping Under Artesian Conditions

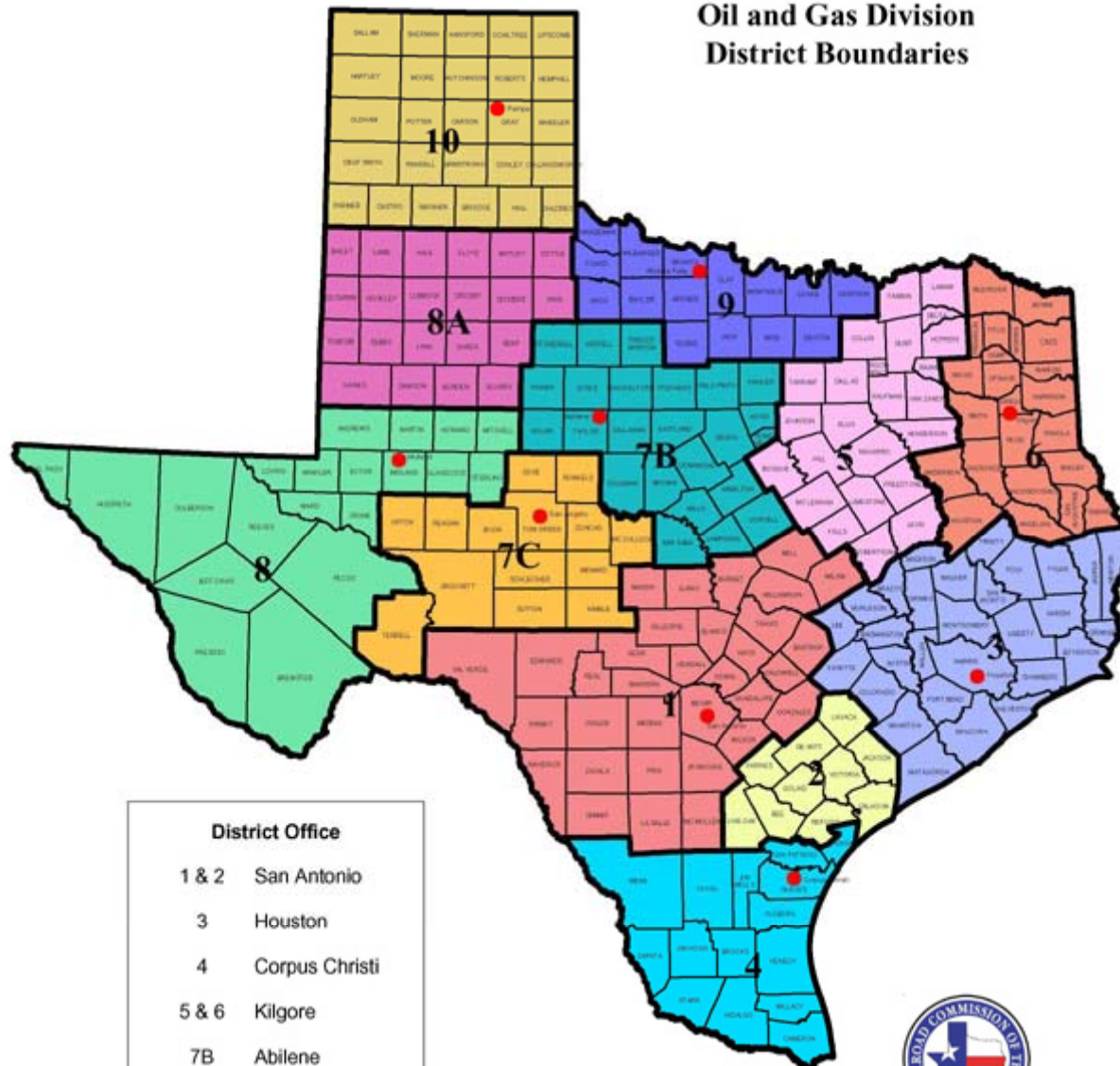




The Drawdown Test in TWDB's paper No. 173 indicates a value of  $k=4700$  md



# Oil and Gas Division District Boundaries

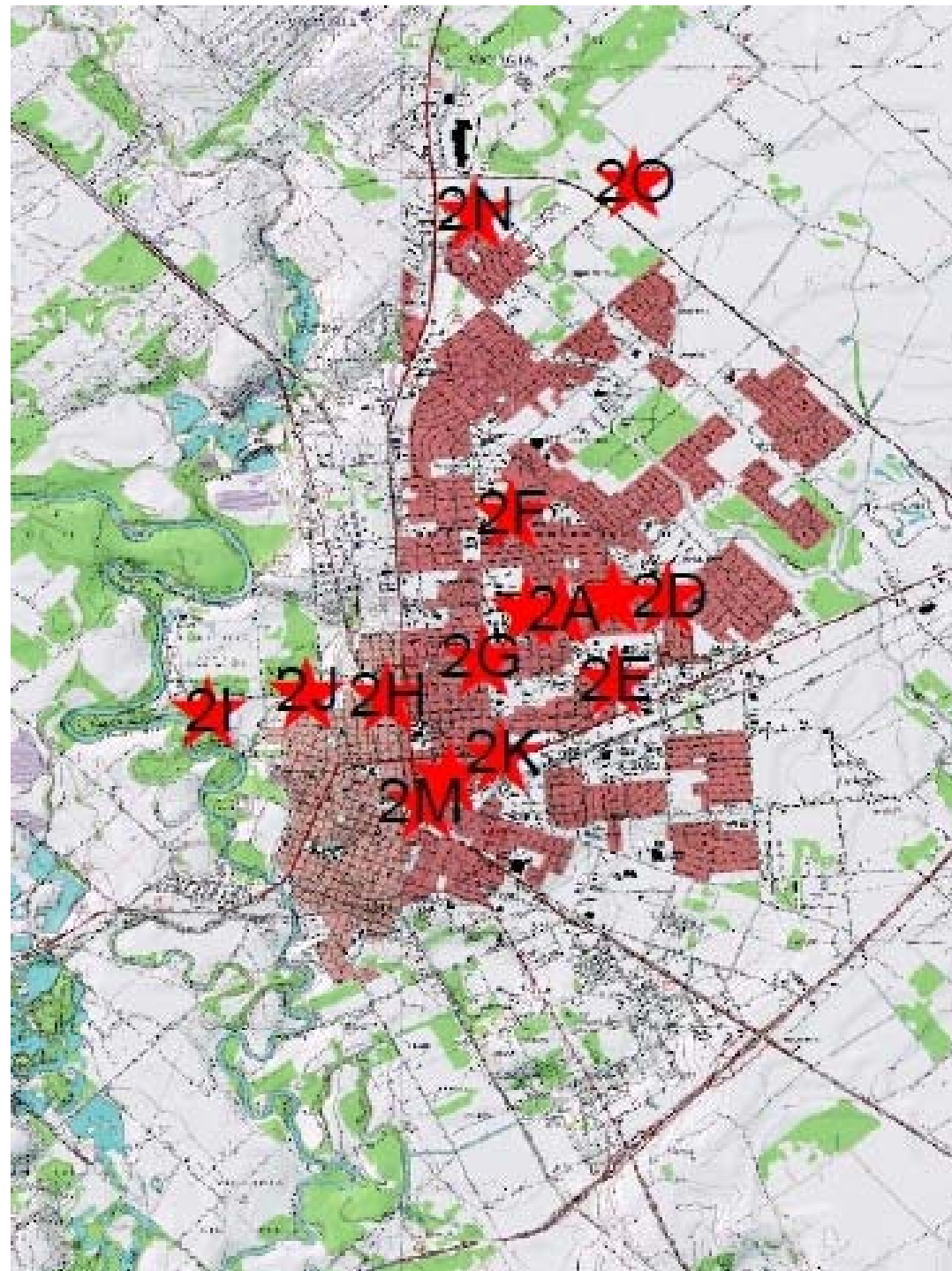


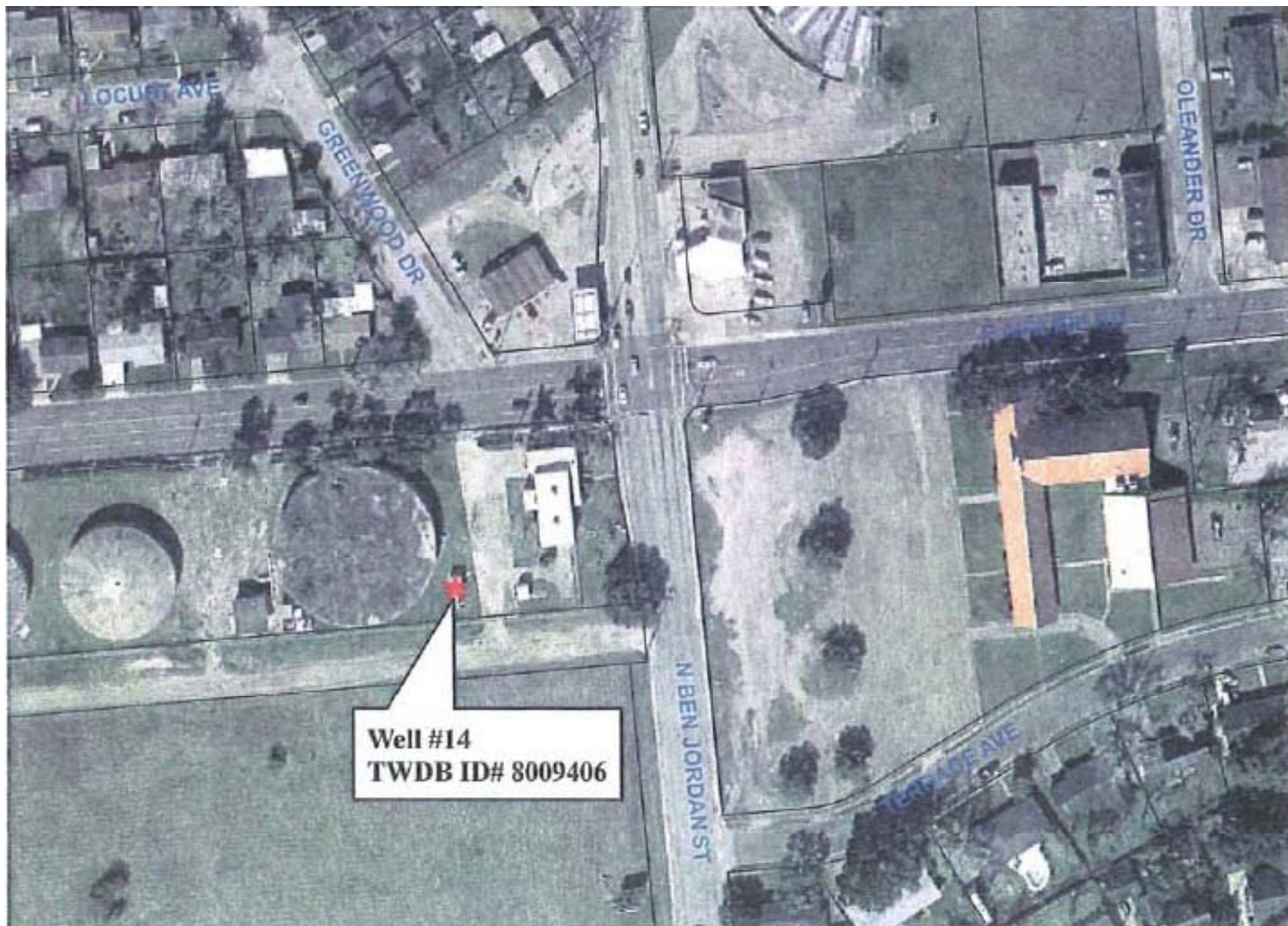
District Office	
1 & 2	San Antonio
3	Houston
4	Corpus Christi
5 & 6	Kilgore
7B	Abilene
7C	San Angelo
8 & 8A	Midland
9	Wichita Falls
10	Pampa



RAILROAD COMMISSION of TEXAS  
Oil and Gas Division







# THE LAYNE TEXAS COMPANY, LTD.

HOUSTON DALLAS

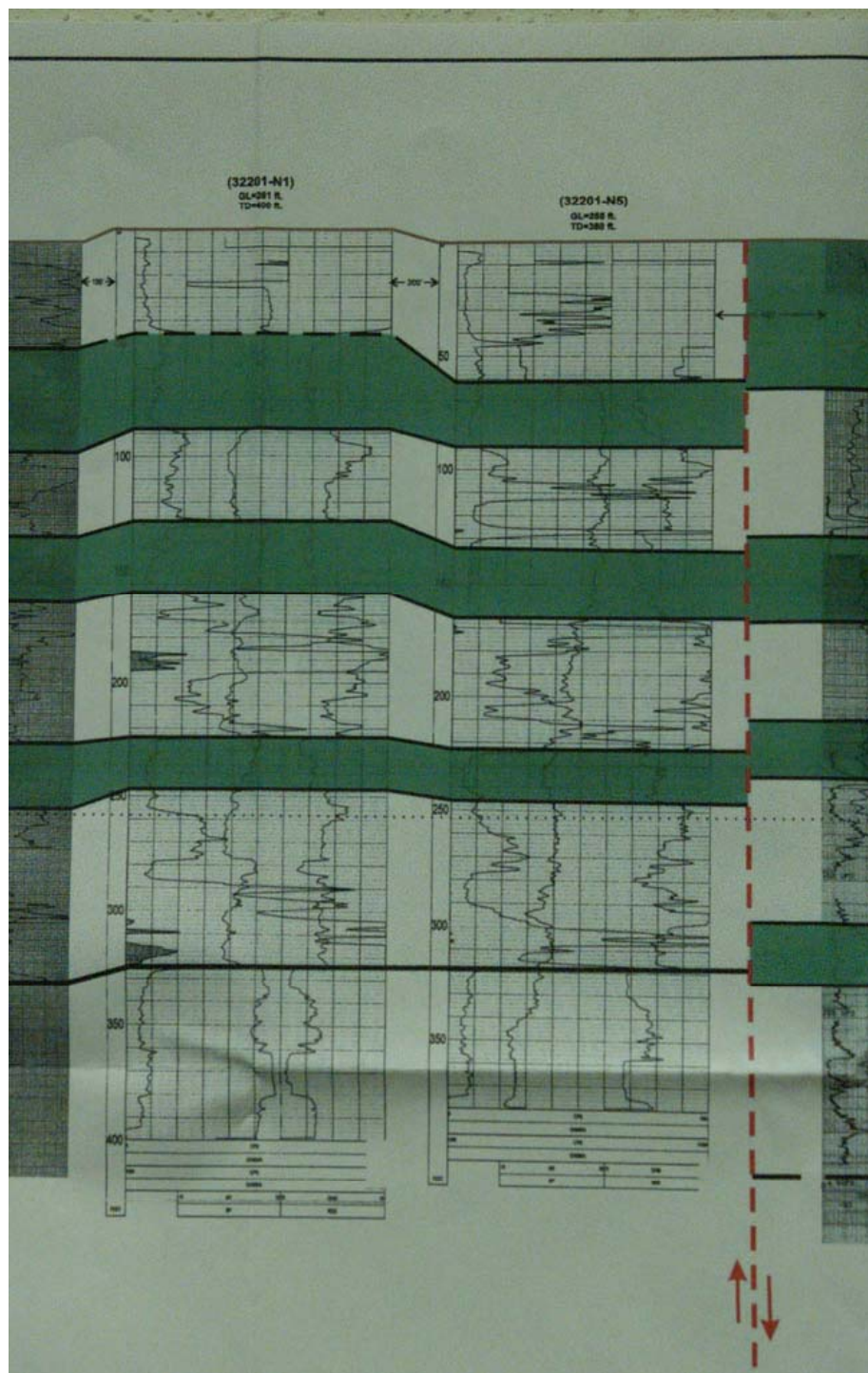
## MATERIAL SETTING

REPORT NO. 3339  
PAGE 1 OF 1  
FILE NO. 1847  
DATE 9/18/53

CUSTOMER LOCATION		WELL DATA	
FOR CITY OF VICTORIA		NAME WELL SAME	WELL NO 14
LOCATION WELL VICTORIA		ELEVATION	DATUM
SURVEY FIELD		TYPE WELL GRAVEL-WALL	
COUNTY VICTORIA STATE TEXAS		SURFACE CASING CEMENTED YES NO SACKS 765	
OTHER LAND MARKS		SIZE HOLE UNDERREAMED 30" DEPTH 35-1017'	
		GRAVEL TYPE FILTER NO. CU. YDS. 150	
		TYPE SCREEN S.S. W.W. GAGE .050	
		DRILLER O. GUTZMANN BIG NO. 2-SPEC.	
		OTHER	

DEPTH	LENGTH	SIZE, KIND, WEIGHT MATERIAL	SKETCH
0 / 1-0'		18" O.D. CASING EXTENDS 1' ABOVE SURFACE	
0		SURFACE	
368.44'		TOP OF 10-3/4" O.D. LAPS 66.56' INTO	
		18" O.D.	
435.00'	436.00'	18" O.D. SURFACE CASING	
442.49'	74.05'	10-3/4" O.D. BLANK PIPE	
464.49'	22.00'	10-3/4" O.D. S.S. W.W. SCREEN .050 GA.	
483.64'	19.15'	10-3/4" O.D. BLANK PIPE	
509.65'	26.01'	10-3/4" O.D. SCREEN	
576.87'	69.22'	10-3/4" O.D. BLANK PIPE	
589.72'	10.85'	10-3/4" O.D. SCREEN	
613.95'	24.23'	10-3/4" O.D. BLANK PIPE	
629.85'	15.90'	10-3/4" O.D. SCREEN	
639.02'	9.17'	10-3/4" O.D. BLANK PIPE	
669.92'	30.90'	10-3/4" O.D. SCREEN	
687.20'	17.28'	10-3/4" O.D. BLANK PIPE	
709.95'	22.75'	10-3/4" O.D. SCREEN	
722.63'	12.68'	10-3/4" O.D. BLANK PIPE	
745.00'	22.37'	10-3/4" O.D. SCREEN	
779.12'	34.12'	10-3/4" O.D. BLANK PIPE	
810.32'	31.20'	10-3/4" O.D. SCREEN	
874.55'	64.23'	10-3/4" O.D. BLANK PIPE	
884.55'	10.00'	10-3/4" O.D. SCREEN	
933.55'	49.00'	10-3/4" O.D. BLANK PIPE	
955.55'	22.00'	10-3/4" O.D. SCREEN	
974.83'	19.28'	10-3/4" O.D. BLANK PIPE	
1000.00'	25.17'	10-3/4" O.D. SCREEN	
1015.00'	15.00'	10-3/4" O.D. BLANK PIPE	
1017.00'	2.00'	10-3/4" O.D. SET NIPPLE, B.P. VALVE & W.W. PLUG	





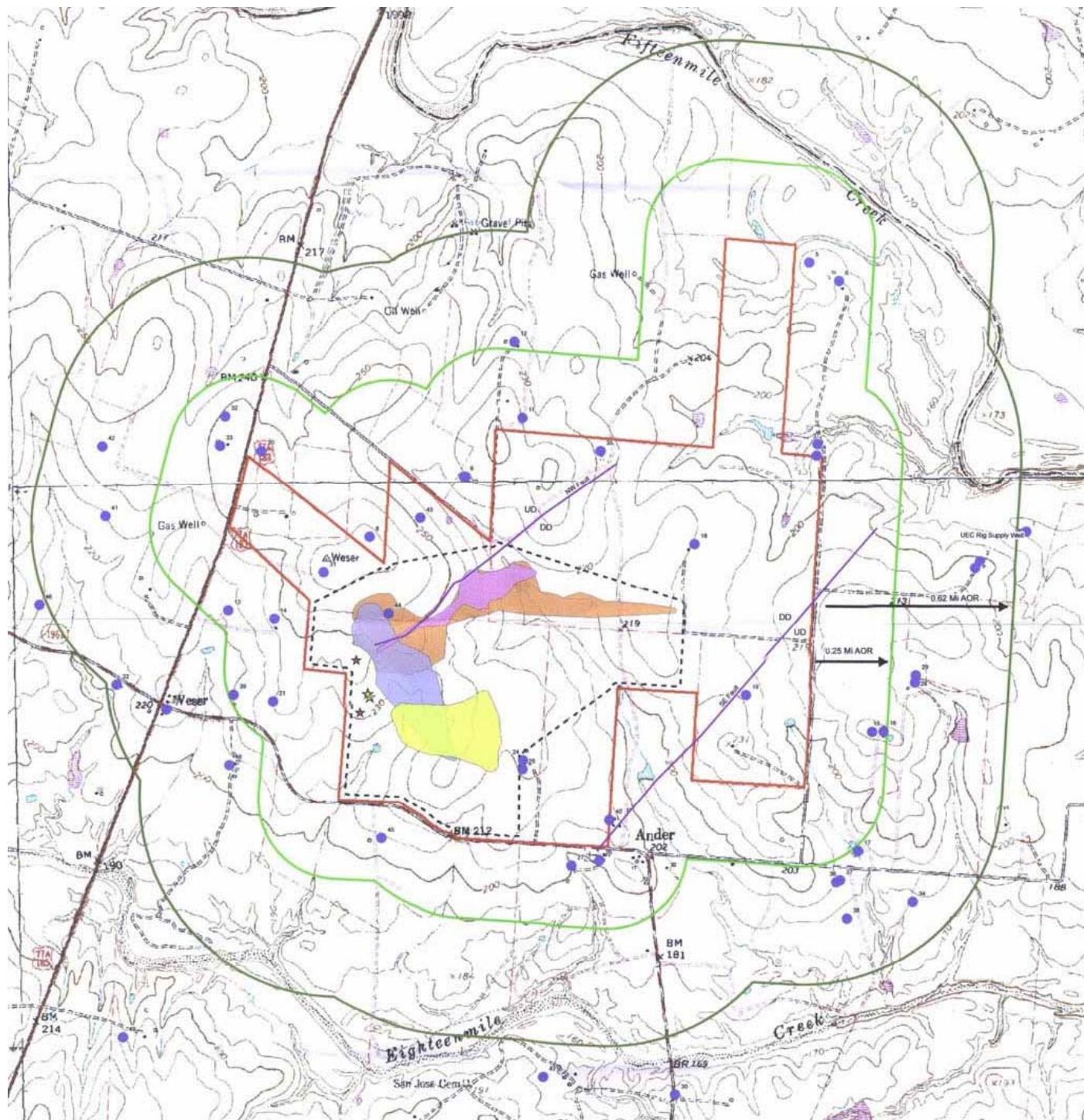
12/14/2000	1.303	0	0	1.174	0.331	1.296	0.356	0	0	1.445	0.741	0	1.445	0.547	0.519
12/15/2000	1.138	1.138	0	0.987	0.32	1.05	0.329	0	0	1.112	0.6	0	0.516	0.455	0.463
12/16/2000	0	1.092	0	0.957	0.532	1.027	0.256	0	0	1.062	0.547	0	1.053	0.532	0.545
12/17/2000	0	1.551	0	1.107	0.425	2	0.282	0	0	1.217	0.552	0	1.037	0.363	0.316
12/18/2000	0	0.988	0	1.001	0.632	1.091	0.502	0	0	1.185	0.46	0	0.866	0.51	0.524
12/19/2000	0	1.514	0	1.237	0.248	1.361	0.524	0	0	1.52	0.399	0	0.781	0.504	0.505
12/20/2000	0	1.389	0	1.165	0.658	1.267	0.18	0	0	1.274	0.348	0	0.652	0.371	0.344
12/21/2000	0	1.079	0	1.042	0.283	0.952	0.34	0	0	1.185	0.497	0	0.961	0.62	0.638
12/22/2000	0	1.436	0	1.192	0.216	1.291	0.519	0	0	1.365	0.45	0	0.86	0.473	0.46
12/23/2000	0	1.331	0	1.116	0.403	1.212	0.264	0	0	1.295	0.382	0	0.727	0.579	0.548
12/24/2000	0	1.556	0	1.275	0.34	1.382	0.346	0	0	1.442	0.398	0	0.758	0.458	0.433
12/25/2000	0	1.258	0	1.051	0.412	1.147	0.261	0	0	1.358	0.387	0	0.738	0.414	0.406
12/26/2000	0	1.407	0	1.163	0.17	1.259	0.517	0	0	1.29	0.385	0	0.732	0.363	0.356
12/27/2000	0	1.212	0	1.137	0.378	1.089	0.329	0	0	1.383	0.423	0	0.803	0.558	0.563
12/28/2000	0	1.264	0	1.045	0.452	1.132	0.283	0	0	1.149	0.491	0	0.934	0.418	0.391
12/29/2000	0	1.35	0	1.107	0.393	1.184	0.265	0	0	1.154	0.425	0	0.783	0.387	0.381
12/30/2000	0	1.167	0	0.965	0.322	1.033	0.558	0	0	1.101	0.469	0	0.912	0.378	0.373
12/31/2000	0	1.322	0	1.087	0.434	1.174	0.248	0	0	1.277	0.439	0	0.83	0.444	0.437
Total MG	268.839	377.454	437.915	93.021	216.369	202.960	208.220	108.638	411.827	458.903	117.200	202.580	226.530	252.982	253.897

Yr 2000

Well #	14	15	16	17	19	20	21	23	25	26	12	18	22	24	27
Max MGD	2.123	3.136	3.124	1.468	2.709	2.513	2.74	2.057	3.272	2.841	2	1.7	1.494	1.847	1.796
Acres/Ft	825.04	1,158.36	1,343.91	285.47	664.01	622.86	639.00	333.40	1,263.85	1,408.32	359.67	621.69	695.20	776.37	779.18

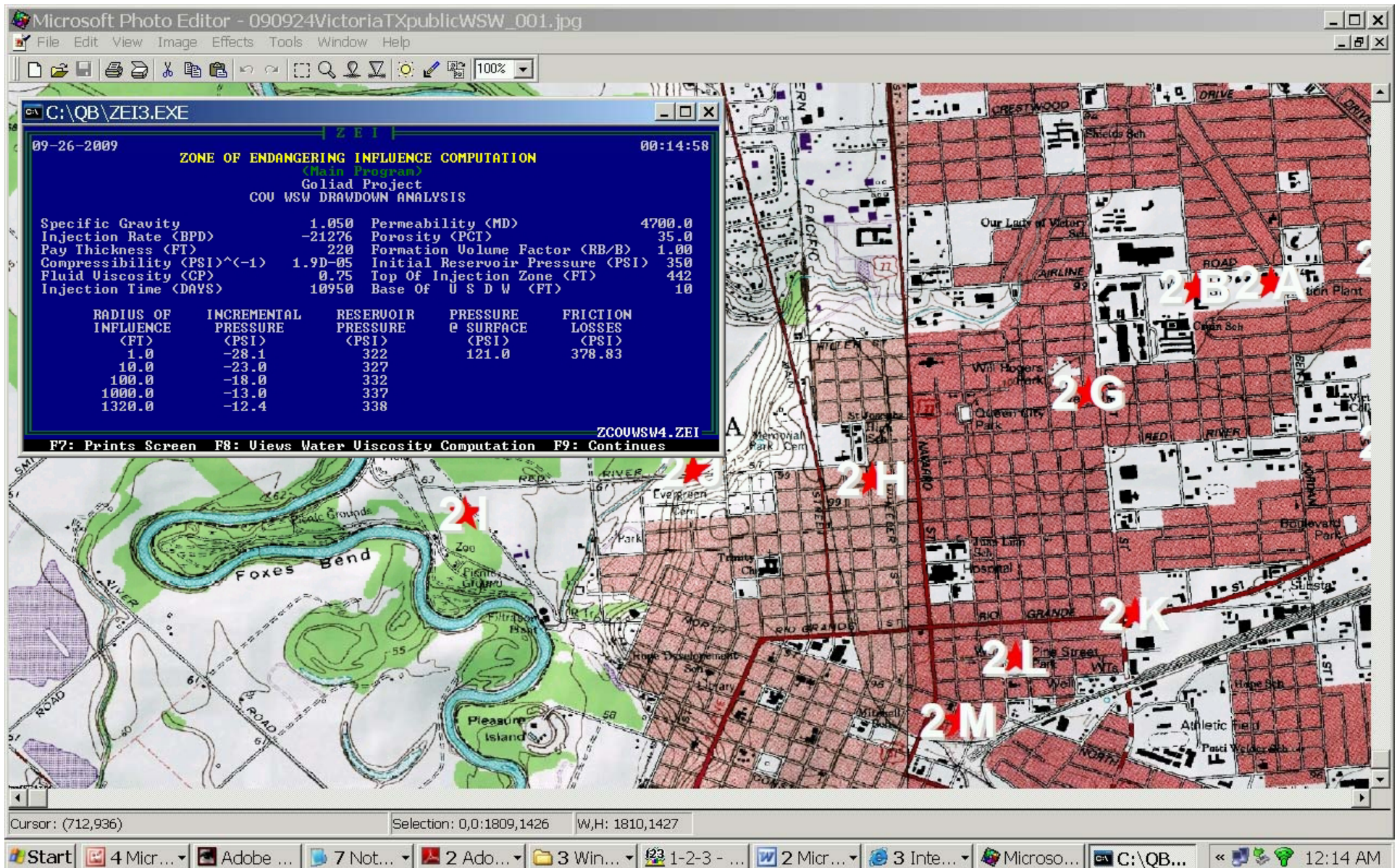
Total Acres/Ft 11,776.34







			Ground Level (ft) Above SL	Total Depth (ft)	Total Depth (ft) Above SL	Fluid Level (ft) From Surface	Fluid Level (ft) Above SL	
	Well Name	Map ID						
	J. Jacob 1	1	203	80	123	53.87	149.13	
	J. Jacob - ORW*	7	170	?		220.00	-50.00	
	C. Duderstadt 1	9	238	?		49.93	188.07	
	O. Bluntzer 1	15	230	128	102	80.00	150.00	
	K. Gray 1	17	185	?		36.04	148.96	
	T. Anklam 1	20	243	300	-57	86.60	156.40	
	A. Bade 1	22	204	86	118	31.00	173.00	
	A. Bade 2	23	218	?		49.05	168.95	
	M. Braquet 1	24	231	?		67.74	163.26	
	C. Tolbert 1	28	210	?		58.31	151.69	
	P. Breeden 3	38	178	460	-282	43.32	134.68	
	L. Schrade 1	40	212	?		68.57	143.43	
	H. Becker 1	47	177	?		21.18	155.82	
	* Old Rig Well							



COV Preliminary Drawdown Analysis For  $10^3$  (Ac-Ft)/Yr – 65,000 Pop.

Modeled PSI Drawdown For Radii Between 1 Ft & 1320 Ft After 30 Yrs of Operation



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### ZONE OF ENDANGERING INFLUENCE COMPUTATION

(Main Program)  
Coliad Project  
COU MSW DRAWDOWN ANALYSIS

Specific Gravity	1.050	Permeability (MD)	4700.0
Injection Rate (BPD)	-21276	Porosity (PCT)	35.0
Pay Thickness (FT)	220	Formation Volume Factor (RB/B)	1.00
Compressibility (PSI) <sup>-1</sup>	1.90-05	Initial Reservoir Pressure (PSI)	350
Fluid Viscosity (CP)	0.75	Top Of Injection Zone (FT)	442
Injection Time (DAYS)	18250	Base Of U S D W (FT)	10

RADIUS OF INFLUENCE (FT)	INCREMENTAL PRESSURE (PSI)	RESERVOIR PRESSURE (PSI)
1.0	-28.6	321
10.0	-23.6	326
100.0	-18.6	331
1000.0	-13.5	336
1320.0	-12.9	337

F7: Prints Screen F8: Views Water Viscosity

Cursor: (995,1261)

Start 4 Micr... Adobe ... 7 Not...

Cursor: (678,94)

### Microsoft Excel - 080929ZEIcomputation

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Data Window Help

C16 =F40

	A	B	C	D	Formula Bar	F
1	<b>FLOW OF FLUIDS IN POROUS MEDIA</b>					
2						
3	Reservoir Pressure Effects Computations					
4						
5	Production Rate (STBbl/Day)		21276	<b>Compute Diffusivity Factor</b>  Numerator 29.704 Denominator 4.99E-06  <b>Diffusivity Factor =</b> 5.96E+06		
6	Time of Operation (Days)		18250			
7	Initial Reservoir Pressure (psia)		350			
8	Injected Fluid Viscosity (cp)		0.75			
9	Formation Volume Factor (ResBbl/STBbl)		1			
10	Formation Porosity (Percent)		35	<b>Compute "x"</b>  Numerator 1742400 Denominator 4.35E+11		
11	Formation Permeability (md)		4700			
12	Formation Interval Thickness (Ft)		220			
13	Formation Compressibility (1/psi)		1.90E-05			
14						
15	Specified Radius (Ft)		1320			
16	Computed Pressure Change @ Specified Radius (psia)		-12.91			
17	Resulting Reservoir Pressure @ Specified Radius (psia)		337.1			
18						

start Logout S... 1-2-3 - [ Microsoft... R:\yr09\... 2 Notepad 2 Micro... Microsoft... 2:59 PM



## Summary of Preliminary Aquifer Drawdown Analysis for the City of Victoria Ground Water Supply Wells

### Basic Input Data

City's Population:	65,000	Datum:	Sea Level	Porosity (%)	35.0		
Number of Water Wel	15	Initial Reservoir Press. PSI	350.0	Permeability (md)	4,700	Compressibility (1/PSI)	1.90E-005
GW Production. Rate	1,000	Ac-Ft/Yr	Viscosity (cp)	0.75	Thickness (Ft)	220	
	21,276	Bbl/Day	Form. Vol. Fctr.	1.0			

### Model Results - Estimated Pressure and Hydrostatic Head Changes

Years of Operation	Drwdown @ 1.0 Ft From No. 14 Well PSI	Hydr. Head (Ft) Change @ 1.0 Ft From No. 14 Well	Drwdown @ 10 Ft From No. 14 Well PSI	Hydr. Head (Ft) Change @ 10 Ft From No. 14 Well	Drwdown @ 100 Ft From No. 14 Well PSI	Hydr. Head (Ft) Change @ 100 Ft From No. 14 Well	Drwdown @ 1000 Ft From No. 14 Well PSI	Hydr. Head (Ft) Change @ 1000 Ft From No. 14 Well	Drwdown @ 1320 Ft From No. 14 Well PSI	Hydr. Head (Ft) Change @ 1320 Ft From No. 14 Well
1	-24.3	-53.4	-19.3	-42.5	-14.3	-31.5	-9.3	-20.5	-8.7	-19.1
10	-26.9	-59.2	-21.8	-47.9	-16.8	-37.0	-11.8	-26.0	-11.2	-24.6
20	-27.6	-60.7	-22.6	-49.7	-17.6	-38.7	-12.5	-27.5	-11.9	-26.2
30	-28.1	-61.8	-23.0	-50.6	-18.0	-39.6	-13.0	-28.6	-12.4	-27.3
50	-28.6	-62.9	-23.6	-51.9	-18.6	-40.9	-13.5	-29.7	-12.9	-28.4
Years of Operation	Drwdown @ 5000 Ft From No. 14 Well PSI	Hydr. Head (Ft) Change @ 5000 Ft From No. 14 Well	Drwdown @ 30000 Ft From No. 14 Well PSI	Hydr. Head (Ft) Change @ 30000 Ft From No. 14 Well	Drwdown @ 50000 Ft From No. 14 Well PSI	Hydr. Head (Ft) Change @ 50000 Ft From No. 14 Well	Drwdown @ 80000 Ft From No. 14 Well PSI	Hydr. Head (Ft) Change @ 80000 Ft From No. 14 Well	Drwdown @ 110000 Ft From No. 14 Well PSI	Hydr. Head (Ft) Change @ 110000 Ft From No. 14 Well
1	-5.8	-12.8	-1.8	-4.0	-0.7	-1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	-8.3	-18.3	-4.4	-9.7	-3.2	-7.0	-2.2	-4.8	-1.5	-3.3
20	-9.0	-19.8	-5.1	-11.2	-4.0	-8.8	-3.0	-6.6	-2.3	-5.1
30	-9.5	-20.9	-5.6	-12.3	-4.4	-9.7	-3.4	-7.5	-2.7	-5.9
50	-10.0	-22.0	-6.1	-13.4	-5.0	-11.0	-4.0	-8.8	-3.3	-7.3

## Estimated Fluid Level Elevations (Feet Above/(Below) Sea Level) After Water Production @ COV

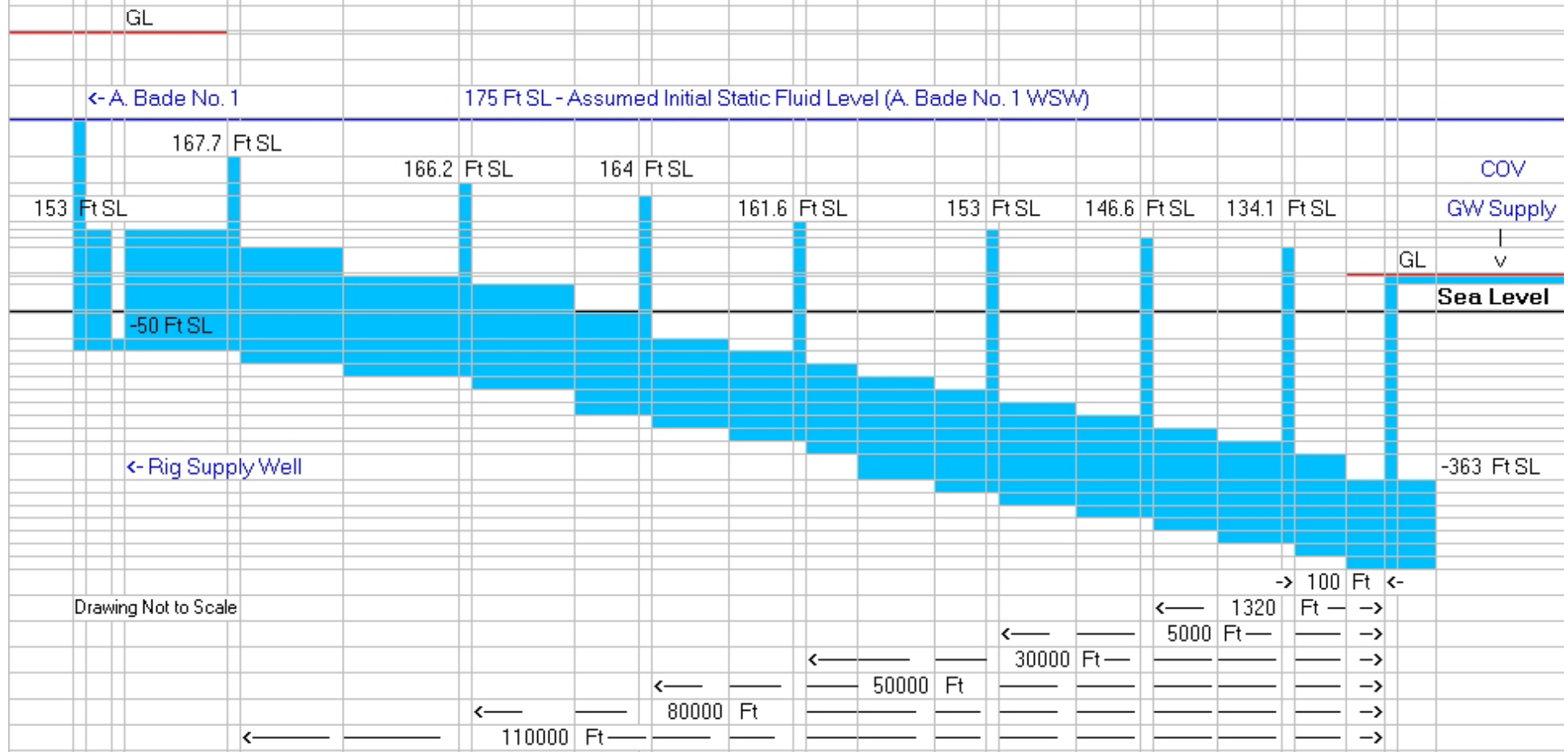
Assume Aquifer Initial "Static" Fluid Level = 175 Feet Above Sea Level

Source: Fluid Level at A. Bade No. 1 (Well No. 22 in UEC's Map). Fluid Level Assumed Static

Years of Operation	Hydr. Head Change (Ft) @ 1.0 Ft From No. 14 Well	Fluid Level (Feet SL) @ 1.0 Ft. From No. 14 Well	Hydr. Head Change (Ft) @ 10 Ft From No. 14 Well	Fluid Level (Feet SL) @ 10 Ft. From No. 14 Well	Hydr. Head Change (Ft) @ 100 Ft From No. 14 Well	Fluid Level (Feet SL) @ 100 Ft. From No. 14 Well	Hydr. Head Change (Ft) @ 1000 Ft From No. 14 Well	Fluid Level (Feet SL) @ 1000 Ft. From No. 14 Well	Hydr. Head Change (Ft) @ 1320 Ft From No. 14 Well	Fluid Level (Feet SL) @ 1320 Ft. From No. 14 Well
1	-53.4	121.6	-42.5	132.5	-31.5	143.5	-20.5	154.5	-19.1	155.9
10	-59.2	115.8	-47.9	127.1	-37.0	138.0	-26.0	149.0	-24.6	150.4
20	-60.7	114.3	-49.7	125.3	-38.7	136.3	-27.5	147.5	-26.2	148.8
30	-61.8	113.2	-50.6	124.4	-39.6	135.4	-28.6	146.4	-27.3	147.7
50	-62.9	112.1	-51.9	123.1	-40.9	134.1	-29.7	145.3	-28.4	146.6
Years of Operation	Hydr. Head Change (Ft) @ 5000 Ft From No. 14 Well	Fluid Level (Feet SL) @ 5000 Ft. From No. 14 Well	Hydr. Head Change (Ft) @ 30000 Ft From No. 14 Well	Fluid Level (Feet SL) @ 30000 Ft. From No. 14 Well	Hydr. Head Change (Ft) @ 50000 Ft From No. 14 Well	Fluid Level (Feet SL) @ 50000 Ft. From No. 14 Well	Hydr. Head Change (Ft) @ 80000 Ft From No. 14 Well	Fluid Level (Feet SL) @ 80000 Ft. From No. 14 Well	Hydr. Head Change (Ft) @ 110000 Ft From No. 14 Well	Fluid Level (Feet SL) @ 110000 Ft. From No. 14 Well
1	-12.8	162.2	-4.0	171.0	-1.5	173.5	0.0	175.0	0.0	175.0
10	-18.3	156.7	-9.7	165.3	-7.0	168.0	-4.8	170.2	-3.3	171.7
20	-19.8	155.2	-11.2	163.8	-8.8	166.2	-6.6	168.4	-5.1	169.9
30	-20.9	154.1	-12.3	162.7	-9.7	165.3	-7.5	167.5	-5.9	169.1
50	-22.0	153.0	-13.4	161.6	-11.0	164.0	-8.8	166.2	-7.3	167.7

# Preliminary Aquifer Drawdown Analysis for City of Victoria (COV) Ground Water Supply System

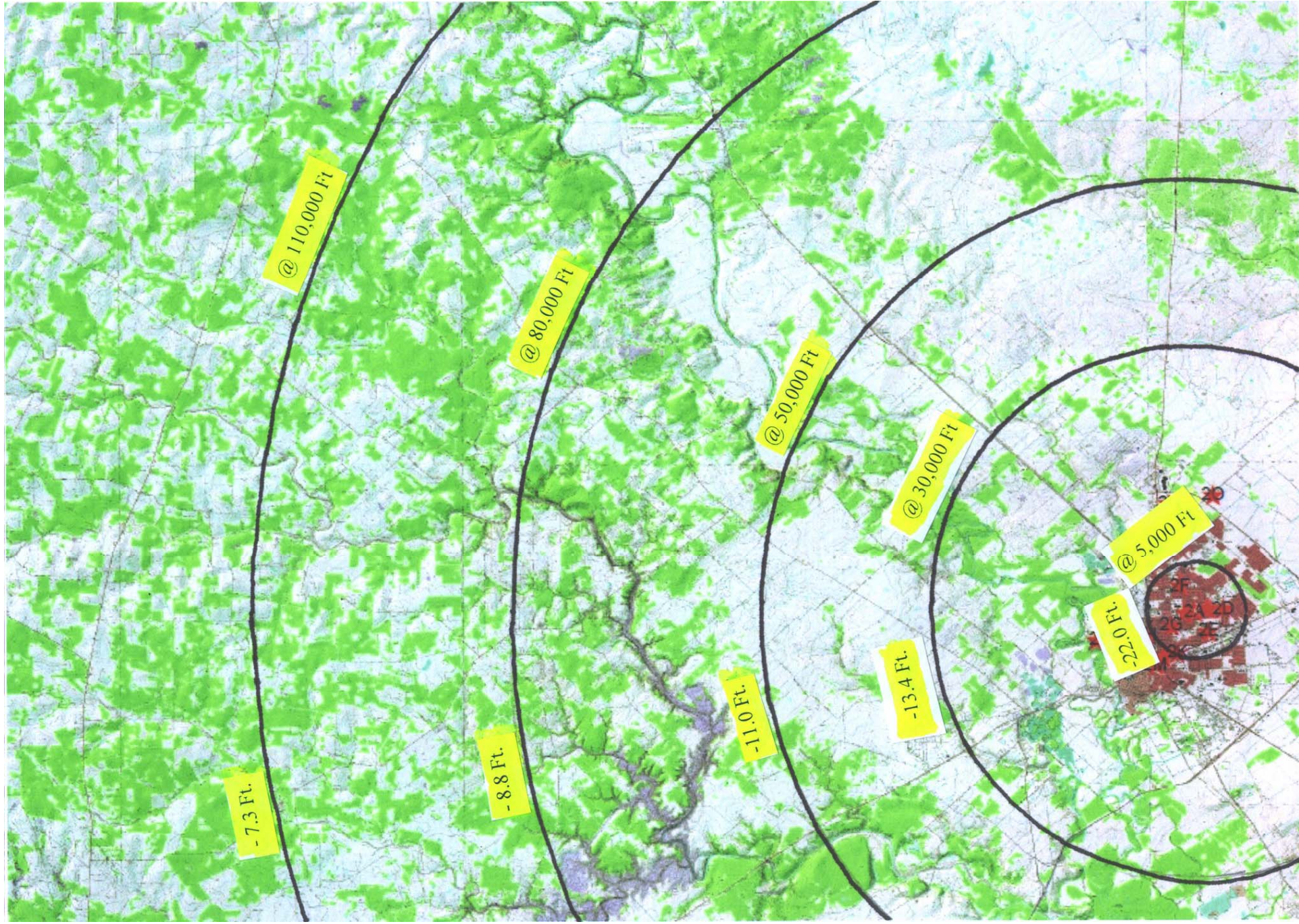
Model Results For 50 Years of Operation at 1000 Ac-Ft/Yr Water Production Rate













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## A computer simulation and evaluation of groundwater resources in the Evangeline aquifer in the area of Kleberg County, Texas.

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### Article Excerpt

Abstract. -- A computer simulation of groundwater flow in the Evangeline Aquifer was conducted to determine future groundwater availability within a 5776 square mile (14,960 [km.sup.2]) area southwest of Corpus Christi, Texas. This aquifer is a major source of fresh water for the region, in A...

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